



DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL EDUCATION
COLLEGE OF MEDICINE & DENTISTRY AT THE HILLS
ABBOTTABAD

RENAL – II, ENDOCRINE AND REPRODUCTION – II MODULE **For**
YEAR – 4 (MBBS)

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Khyber Medical University (KMU) Vision:

Khyber Medical University will be the global leader in health sciences academics and research for efficient and compassionate health care.

Khyber Medical University (KMU) Mission:

Khyber Medical University aims to promote professional competence through learning and innovation for providing comprehensive quality health care to the nation.

Institute of Health Professions Education & Research (IHPER) Mission:

To produce leaders, innovators and researchers in health professions education who can apply global knowledge to resolve local issues.

Themes

Table 1: Themes

S. No	Theme	Duration in days
1	Tall/short stature	3
2	Neck swelling and Muscle cramps	6
3	Excessive thirst and urination	6
4	Moon face	5
5	Infertility and pregnancy	15
6	Breast lump	3

Teaching Hours Allocation

Table 2: Total hours of different subjects

S#	Subject	Hours
1	Pathology	44
2	Pharmacology	23
3	Forensic medicine	16
4	Medicine	19
5	Community medicine	30
6	Gynaecology	14
7	Surgery	05
8	Paediatrics	02
9	Physiology	02
10	Urology	01
11	Neurosurgery	01
12	Family medicine	03
13	PRIME/MEDICAL EDUCATION	2
14	Research*	14**

	Total	162
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* Two hours per week for research project in the whole academic session

**these hours are neither included in total hours nor in assessment as separate marks have been allotted to research in viva

Learning Objectives

By the end of Endocrine & Reproduction Module, 4th year MBBS students will be able to:

- 1) Describe the pathology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Hyper and hypopituitarism
- 2) Describe the pathology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Hyper and hypothyroidism, and hyper and hypoparathyroidism
- 3) Describe the classification, pathogenesis, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Diabetes mellitus
- 4) Explain the pathology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Hyper and hypoadrenalism
- 5) Explain the causes of male and female infertility and its management
- 6) Explain the classification, pathology, and management of testicular tumors
- 7) Explain benign and malignant breast disease
- 8) Discuss the etiology, risk factors, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of carcinoma of breast
- 9) Describe the pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of pituitary, gonadal, pancreatic, thyroid, and adrenocortical hormones, their synthetic analogues and antagonists, and their role in the management of relevant disease conditions
- 10) Formulate prescriptions for patients with Graves' disease and Diabetes mellitus
- 11) Discuss the laws related to sexual offenses, and management of a rape victim in forensic aspects
- 12) Explain the pathophysiology and surgical management of benign prostatic hyperplasia and carcinoma of the prostate

Table 3: Theme Wise Learning Objectives

Theme-1: Tall / short stature

Subject	Topic	Hours	S. No	Learning Objectives
				At the end of this module, the students of year 4 MBBS will be able to:
Pathology	Pituitary gland-	1	1	Explain the gross and microscopic structure of pituitary gland

	Physiological anatomy		2	Explain the functions of hormones of the anterior and posterior pituitary gland and their regulation by the Hypothalamus
	Hyperpituitarism/Pituitary adenomas: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prolactinomas • Somatotrophic tumors • Corticotrophic tumors • others 	1	3	Explain the causes of hyperpituitarism
			4	Discuss the gross and microscopic structure of pituitary adenomas, and the hormones secreted from these
			5	Explain the clinical manifestations of different types of pituitary adenomas
	Hypopituitarism	1	6	Describe the etiology and clinical manifestations of hypopituitarism
Medicine	Acromegaly/Gigantism	2	7	Explain the etiology, clinical features, investigations, treatment, and complications of Acromegaly/gigantism
	Hyperprolactinemia		8	Discuss the etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of hyperprolactinemia
	Hypopituitarism/Sheehan`s syndrome		9	Explain the etiology, clinical features, investigations and treatment of Hypopituitarism and Sheehan`s syndrome
Pharmacology	Growth hormone	1	10	Describe the sources of Growth hormone (old and new sources)

			11	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses and adverse effects of Growth hormone
	Growth hormone antagonists (Octreotide and others)		12	Enlist Growth hormone antagonists
			13	Describe the clinical role of Octreotide in acromegaly
			14	Describe the route of administration, dosage, and adverse effects of octreotide in acromegaly and gigantism
	Bromocriptine	1	15	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of Bromocriptine
Pediatrics	Short stature	1	16	Describe the method to measure and plot height; and calculate height velocity. and midparental, target height to allow early diagnosis of growth disorders in pediatric patients
			17	Explain the diagnostic criteria that allow to differentiate causes of growth deficiency
			18	Discuss the tools for better communication with patients and families and coordination of multidisciplinary care
			19	Discuss treatment of growth hormone deficiency or other diseases responsible for short stature and their appropriate management
Neurosurgery	Surgical management of pituitary adenoma	1	20	Explain the surgical treatment and complications of pituitary macro/microadenomas

	Occupational Health:	1	21	Define occupational health
Community medicine	Introduction		22	Discuss importance of occupational health
			23	Describe ergonomics
			24	Describe principles and responsibilities of occupational health officer [OHO]
	Physical hazards	1	25	Enumerate physical hazards (heat, cold, noise, light, vibrations, pressure effect, Radiations)
			26	Discuss its ill effects on health
			27	Discuss its preventive measures
	Chemical hazards	1	28	Enumerate chemical hazards (inorganic dust diseases, organic dust diseases, metals & chemicals)
			29	Discuss its ill effects on health
			30	Discuss preventive measures
	Mechanical, Biological & Psychosomatic hazards	1	31	Describe mechanical hazards
			32	Discuss control measures of mechanical hazards
			33	Discuss control measures of mechanical hazards
			34	Discuss control measures of biological hazards
			35	Describe psychosomatic stressors

			36	Discuss control measures of psychosomatic stressors
	Animal hazards	1	37	Describe types, prevalence, and statistics of snake bite
			38	Discuss prevention and management of snake bite
			39	Discuss causes of poor management with respect to awareness and vaccination

	Preventive measures, health insurance, social security schemes	1	40	Describe various preventive measures of occupational hazards (Medical engineering and legal measure)
			41	Discuss role and benefits of health insurance
			42	Discuss social security and its benefits
	Demography: Introduction	3	43	Define demography and various related terms
			44	Explain and interpret population pyramid
			45	Explain demographic transition
			46	Describe the causes of high and low fertility and mortality
	Growth rate		47	Define population growth rate, CDR, CBR
			48	Describe growth rate
			49	Describe population explosion & its implications
			50	Explain advantages of population control

	Demographic indicators		51	Describe the demographic indicators of Pakistan
PRIME/MEDICAL EDUCATION	Dealing with patients	1	52	Serve the patient as an individual, considering lifestyle, beliefs, and support system
	Community Need analysis			53
	Gender based violence	1	Classify gender-based violence	
			Explain the reasons for gender-based violence	
			Discuss the outcomes of gender-based violence	
				Explain the preventive strategies for gender-based violence

				Discuss the legal implications of gender-based violence in Pakistani context.
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Theme-2: Neck swelling and muscle cramps

Physiology	Physiologic anatomy of the Thyroid gland	1	54	Explain the gross and microscopic structure of Thyroid gland
			55	Explain the synthesis and functions of hormones of the thyroid gland and their regulation by the anterior pituitary
Pathology	Hyperthyroidism including Grave`s disease	1	56	Discuss the etiology, pathogenesis and morphology of Hyperthyroidism and Grave`s disease
	Hypothyroidism	1	57	Discuss the etiology, pathogenesis, morphology, and clinical features of Hypothyroidism
	Thyroiditis	1	58	Discuss the classification, morphology, and presentations of Thyroiditis
	Multinodular goitre		59	Explain the etiology, clinical features, and complications of multinodular goitre
	Thyroid malignancies	1	60	Classify thyroid malignant disorders

			61	Explain morphology, clinical features, and prognosis of thyroid malignancies
Medicine	Hyperthyroidism including Grave`s disease	1	62	Discuss the etiology, clinical features, investigations and treatment and prognosis of Hyperthyroidism and Grave`s disease
			63	Explain the pathogenesis, clinical features, and management of Grave`s Ophthalmopathy
	Hypothyroidism	2	64	Discuss the types, etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Hypoparathyroidism
	Thyroiditis		65	Describe the classification, etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Thyroiditis
	Multinodular goitre	1	66	Discuss the etiology, clinical features, investigations, and management approach to a patient with multinodular goitre
	Thyroid malignancies		67	Classify thyroid malignant disorders
			68	Discuss the pathogenesis, clinical features, investigations, and management of Thyroid malignancies
	Hyperparathyroidism	1	69	Discuss the types, etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Hyperparathyroidism
	Hypoparathyroidism		70	Discuss the types, etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Hypoparathyroidism

Pharmacology	Thyroid hormones	1	71	Enlist thyroid preparations (used clinically as well as older-obsolete ones)
			72	Describe the mechanism of action, pharmacological effects, clinical use and adverse effects of Thyroxine (T ₄) and Tri-iodothyronine (T ₃)
	Antithyroid drugs	2	73	Classify Antithyroid drugs
			74	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Thioamides
			75	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Potassium iodide
			76	Describe Lugol's iodine solution
			77	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Radioactive iodine (¹³¹ I)
			78	Describe the use of B-blockers in hyperthyroid patients
Pediatrics	Congenital hypothyroidism	1	79	Discuss the types and clinical features of hypoparathyroidism
			80	Discuss investigations and treatment of Hypoparathyroidism
Community medicine	Iodine deficiency / Goitre	1	81	Discuss sources of iodine and goitrogens
			82	Discuss iodine deficiency disorders and daily requirement of Iodine
			83	Explain the epidemiological determinants and control strategies for iodine deficiency/goitre

Theme-3: Excessive thirst and urination

Theme-3: Excessive thirst and urination				
Pathology	Diabetes Mellitus <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classification • Diagnosis • Insulin resistance • Beta cell dysfunction • Complications <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Acute ○ Chronic 	1	84	Classify Diabetes mellitus
			85	Explain the diagnostic criteria of DM
			86	Explain the mechanisms of insulin resistance
			87	Explain the mechanisms of beta cell dysfunction
			88	Explain the acute and chronic complications of DM
	Pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors	1	89	Describe the types and clinical presentations of pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors
Medicine	Diabetes mellitus <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types • Insulin resistance syndromes • Clinical features investigations 	2	90	Explain the different types of DM
			91	Discuss the mechanism presentation, and management of insulin resistance
			92	Discuss the clinical features of DM
			93	Explain the diagnostic workup of a patient with DM
			94	Classify the pharmacological treatment of DM
			95	Explain life style modifications in the management of DM

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Treatment • Complications 	1	96	Discuss the acute and chronic complications of DM
	Hypoglycemic coma	1	97	Explain the etiology, clinical features, and management of hypoglycemic coma
	Diabetic ketoacidosis	1	98	Explain the precipitating factors, diagnostic work up, and treatment of a patient with diabetic ketoacidosis
	Hyperosmolar non-ketotic diabetic coma		99	Explain the precipitating factors, diagnostic work up, and treatment of a patient with Hyperosmolar non-ketotic diabetic coma
	Lactic acidosis		100	Explain the precipitating factors, diagnostic work up, and treatment of a patient with Lactic acidosis
	Posterior pituitary gland	1	101	Discuss the functions of hormone Vasopressin secreted by the posterior pituitary gland
			102	Explain the etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of Diabetes insipidus
	SIADH		103	Explain the etiology, and pathogenesis of SIADH secretion
Pharmacology	Insulin	1	104	Classify Insulins
			105	Describe the sources of Insulin
			106	Describe the differences between the human, bovine and porcine Insulins

			107	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical uses of Insulin
			108	Describe the complications of Insulin therapy
			109	Describe the management of hypoglycemia caused by Insulin
			110	Describe the management of diabetic ketoacidosis
	Oral hypoglycemic drugs	2	111	Classify oral hypoglycemic drugs
			112	Enlist euglycaemic drugs
			113	Describe the mechanism of action and adverse effects of Sulphonylureas
			114	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical use of Meglitinides
			115	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Biguanides
			116	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Thiazolidinediones
			117	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of α -glucosidase inhibitors
			118	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical use of Pramlintide, Exenatide and Sitagliptin
	Glucagon	1	119	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical use of Glucagon

	Vasopressin/Desmopressin		120	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Desmopressin
			121	Enlist the drugs used in nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
Pediatrics	Management of Type 1 Diabetes mellitus in children	1	122	Enumerate the blood glucose parameters and the clinical signs for an early diagnosis of diabetes in a child.
			123	Recognize how diabetes may present in young children or babies, to make the diagnosis and prevent coma or death
			124	Plan investigations and management plan for a newly diagnosed and a known diabetic child.
			125	Enumerate the different types of insulins.
Community medicine	Non-communicable diseases: Prevention of diabetes mellitus	2	126	Discuss Prevalence of diabetes mellitus globally and in Pakistan
			127	Discuss modifiable and non-modifiable risk factors for diabetes mellitus
			128	Describe epidemiological determinants of diabetes mellitus
			129	Discuss screening methods for diabetes mellitus
			130	Discuss the prevention (Primary, secondary, and tertiary) and care of diabetes mellitus

Theme-4: Moon face

Physiology	Physiology of the Adrenal cortical hormones	1	131	Explain the gross and microscopic structure of Adrenal gland
			132	Explain the synthesis and functions of hormones of the adrenal cortex and their regulation by the anterior pituitary
Pathology	Hypercortisolism and Cushing`s syndrome	1	133	Discuss the etiology of Hypercortisolism
			134	Explain the etiology and clinical features, of Cushing`s syndrome
	Hyperaldosteronism	1	135	Explain the etiology, and presentation of primary Hyperaldosteronism
	Adrenogenital syndrome		136	Explain the etiology, clinical features, of Adrenogenital syndrome
	Adrenal insufficiency	1	137	Classify adrenal insufficiency in the context of its etiology
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Primary (Acute and Chronic) • Secondary 		138	Discuss the clinical presentations and complications of adrenal insufficiency
	Adrenal neoplasms	1	139	Discuss the types of adrenal neoplasms
			140	Explain the morphology, and clinical features of adrenal neoplasms
Pheochromocytoma	1	141	Explain the morphology, and clinical features of Pheochromocytoma	
	Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia syndromes (MEN)		142	Classify Multiple endocrine neoplasia syndrome
			143	Explain the morphology and clinical features of MEN

Medicine	Hypercortisolism and Cushing`s syndrome	1	144	Explain the etiology, clinical features, diagnostic workup, and management of Hypercortisolism/Cushing`s syndrome
	Primary Hyperaldosteronism	1	145	Explain the etiology, clinical features, diagnostic workup, and management of Primary Hyperaldosteronism
	Adrenogenital syndrome	1	146	Explain the etiology, clinical features, diagnostic workup, and management of Adrenogenital syndrome
	Adrenal insufficiency <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Primary (Acute and Chronic) • Secondary 	1	147	Classify adrenal insufficiency
			148	Explain the etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of primary Addison`s disease
			149	Explain the etiology, clinical features, investigations, and treatment of pituitary adrenal insufficiency
	Adrenal neoplasms	1	150	Explain the types of adrenal tumors
			151	Discuss the clinical presentations, diagnostic workup, and treatment of adrenal tumors
Pheochromocytoma	1	152	Explain the clinical features, investigations, management, and complications of Pheochromocytoma	

	Gastro-entero-pancreatic-neuroendocrine tumors (GEP-NETs) including Carcinoid tumors		153	Explain the clinical features, investigations, management of GEPNETs/Carcinoid tumors.
Pharmacology	Glucocorticoids	1	154	Classify Glucocorticoids
			155	Describe the mechanism of action, pharmacological effects, clinical uses, and adverse effects of glucocorticoids
			156	Describe dexamethasone suppression test
	Glucocorticoid antagonists/synthesis inhibitors	1	157	Enlist Glucocorticoid antagonists/synthesis inhibitors
			158	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses and adverse effects of Mifepristone, Ketoconazole, Metyrapone and Aminoglutethimide
			159	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of Spironolactone (apart from being used as diuretic)
Community medicine	Introduction to nutrition, basic measurements & allowances	8	160	Classify nutrients
			161	Discuss quality of nutrients in diet
			162	Discuss the balanced diet
			163	Discuss energy value of different nutrients

Macronutrients	164	Describe classification of macronutrients
	165	Discuss the functions and importance of various macronutrients
Micronutrients -Vitamin deficiencies allowances & control	166	Discuss daily allowance of macro nutrients
	167	Discuss the diseases caused by their deficiency and excess
	168	Describe classification of micronutrients
	169	Discuss the function and importance of various vitamins
	170	Discuss daily allowances of vitamins
	171	Discuss diseases caused by their deficiency
	172	Discuss the function and importance of various minerals essential for health

Micronutrients -mineral deficiencies allowances and control	173	Discuss daily allowance of minerals intake
	174	Discuss diseases caused by their deficiency
Undernutrition - Protein calorie malnutrition and control	175	Define undernutrition and its classification.
	176	Discuss protein calorie malnutrition & its causes
	177	Describe the various classifications for assessment of PEM
	178	Discuss control strategies of malnutrition
	179	Define obesity

Over-nutrition / obesity and
it's control

180	Calculate BMI
181	Discuss Epidemiology of obesity.
182	enumerate Causes of obesity.
183	Explain the Complications of obesity
184	Formulate a management plan for obesity
185	Discuss Prevention of obesity

Theme-5: Infertility and pregnancy

Pathology	Testicular tumors	1	186	Classify testicular tumors
			187	Explain the gross and microscopic morphology of benign and malignant testicular tumors
			188	Discuss the staging and prognosis of testicular malignant tumors
	Prostatic disorders • Prostatitis	2	189	Explain the etiology and morphology of Prostatitis
			190	Explain the gross and microscopic morphology and complications of BPH

	• Benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) • Prostatic carcinoma		191	Explain the clinical features, types and staging of prostatic carcinoma
			192	Explain the types of STDs
	Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) • Syphilis • Gonorrhoea	1	193	Explain the stages, morphology, clinical features, and complications of Syphilis
			194	Name the organisms causing Gonorrhoea and its clinical features
Introduction to gynecological cancers	to 1	195	Enlist different types of gynecological cancers	

	Cervical carcinoma		196	Explain the gross and microscopic morphology, clinical features and staging of Cervical carcinoma
	Endometritis	1	197	Explain the etiology and pathogenesis of endometritis
	Uterine fibroids		198	Explain the etiology and morphology of uterine fibroids
	Endometriosis		199	Explain the etiology, pathogenesis and morphology of endometriosis
	Endometrial hyperplasia and endometrial carcinoma	1	200	Explain the etiology, pathogenesis, morphology of Endometrial hyperplasia /carcinoma
	Polycystic ovarian disease	1	201	Explain the etiology, risk factors, clinical features and morphology of Polycystic ovary syndrome
	Tumors of the ovary	1	202	Classify benign and malignant tumors of the ovary
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benign • malignant 		203	Explain the gross and microscopic morphology, clinical features, staging and complications of ovarian carcinoma.

Gynaecology	Anatomy of the reproductive tract	1	204	Describe the anatomy of the perineum, the vagina, cervix and uterus, the adnexa and ovary
	Menopause	1	205	Define Menopause.
			206	Describe physiological and non-physiological menopause
			207	Explain the clinical effects of menopause on women

			208	Outline the assessment of menopausal women, based on modifiable and non-modifiable risk factors.
			209	Explain the management of menopause
			210	Describe the types, side-effects, relative and absolute contraindications of hormone replacement therapy (HRT)
Contraception	1	211	Define contraception.	
		212	Classify contraceptive methods	
		213	Explain their mechanisms of action, efficacy, and failure rates	
		214	Explain the risks and benefits of each method	
		215	Identify the complications of different contraceptive methods	
Polycystic ovary syndrome	1	216	Explain the risk factors, aetiology, clinical features, investigations, treatment, complications, and prognosis of polycystic ovary syndrome	
		217	Explain the risk factors, clinical features, and management of uterine fibroids	
Endometrial cancers	1	218	Explain the risk factors, clinical features, investigations, prognosis, and management of endometrial carcinoma	
	Cervical carcinomas		219	Explain the risk factors, clinical features, investigations, prognosis, and management of cervical carcinoma

Female infertility	1	220	Define infertility
		221	Discuss the causes and management of female infertility
Malignant diseases of the ovaries	1	222	Classify benign and malignant diseases of the ovaries
		223	Explain the clinical features, diagnosis, serological markers, staging, management, and complications of ovarian carcinoma
Uterovaginal prolapse	1	224	Describe the etiology, clinical features, complications, and management of Uterovaginal prolapse
Urinary incontinence	1	225	Classify urinary incontinence
		226	Explain the etiology, clinical features, management, and prevention of urinary incontinence
Endometriosis	1	227	Define endometriosis
		228	Explain the etiology, clinical features, investigations, and management of Endometriosis
Abnormal uterine bleeding	1	229	Explain the etiology of abnormal uterine bleeding
		230	Describe the diagnostic approach to a patient with abnormal uterine bleeding
Miscarriage	1	231	Define miscarriage
		232	Explain the etiology, risk factors, management, and prevention of miscarriage

	Ectopic gestation		233 Describe the etiology, clinical features, diagnosis, and management of ectopic gestation
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	Gestational trophoblastic diseases (GTDs)	1	234	Classify GTDs
			235	Explain the etiology, clinical features, diagnosis, management, and complications of H. Mole
			236	Explain the etiology, clinical features, diagnosis, management, and complications of Choriocarcinoma
	Vaginal discharge and STDs	1	237	Explain the etiology and diagnostic workup of vaginal discharge
238			Describe the risk factors, etiology, clinical features, management, complications, and prevention of STDs	
Pharmacology	Gonadotropins (FSH & LH) and human chorionic gonadotropin	1	239	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of Gonadotropins (FSH & LH) and human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)
			240	Describe the role of gonadotropins in male infertility
	Gonadotropin-releasing hormone and analogues (Gonadorelin and others)		241	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses and adverse effects of Gonadotropin-releasing hormone and analogues (Gonadorelin and others)
	Oxytocin	1	242	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of Oxytocin
	Oestrogens	1	243	Classify Oestrogens

			244	Describe the mechanism of action, organ system effects, clinical uses, adverse effects, and contraindications of Oestrogens
			245	Describe Premarin
	Progestins	1	246	Classify Progestins
			247	Describe the mechanism of action, organ system effects, clinical uses, adverse effects, and contraindications of Progestins

	Oral contraceptives	2	248	Classify Oral contraceptives
			249	Describe the mechanism of action, organ system effects, clinical uses, adverse effects, and contraindications of oral contraceptive pills.
			250	Describe mini pills with their advantages and disadvantages
			251	Describe post-coital contraceptives
	Parenteral and implantable contraceptives		252	Describe the use of Parenteral (Medroxyprogesterone) and implantable (Norplant system) contraceptives
	Ovulation-inducing agent (Clomiphene)	1	253	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical use, and adverse effects of Clomiphene
	Mifepristone		254	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of Mifepristone

	Danazol		255	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of Danazol
	Androgens and anabolic steroids	1	256	Enlist Androgens and anabolic steroids
			257	Describe the mechanism of action, clinical uses, and adverse effects of androgen preparations
	Antiandrogens		258	Classify antiandrogens
			259	Describe the role of Ketoconazole as steroid synthesis inhibitor, its clinical uses, and adverse effects
			260	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical use of Finasteride
			261	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical use of Cyproterone acetate

			262	Describe the role of Spironolactone as androgen receptor blocker and its use in this context
	Male contraception		263	Enlist the drugs used for male contraception
			264	Describe the role of Gossypol as male contraceptive agent
Forensic medicine	Impotence and sterility	1	265	Define impotence
			266	Define sterility
			267	Examine under supervision a case of sterility and impotence

			268	Describe important causes leading to sterility and impotence in males as well as in females
			269	Appreciate difference between sterility and impotence
			270	Medicolegal importance of sterility and impotence
	Sterilization	1	271	Define sterilization
			272	Medicolegal importance of sterilization
			273	Discuss the technique of sterilization in males and females
			274	enumerate legal formalities before sterilization
	Artificial insemination	1	275	Define artificial insemination
			276	Enumerate its different types
			277	Describe medicolegal aspects of artificial insemination
			278	Define test tube baby
			279	Define surrogate motherhood and enumerate its medicolegal importance
	Virginity	1	280	Define virginity
			281	Discuss signs of virginity
			282	Enumerate different types of hymen.
	Pregnancy	1	283	Define pregnancy
			284	Describe presumptive signs of pregnancy

		285	Discuss probable signs of pregnancy
		286	Appreciate conclusive signs of pregnancy
		287	Enumerate signs of pregnancy in dead
		288	Discuss Medicolegal aspects of pregnancy
		289	Describe Isqat e Haml & Isqat E Janin as per PPC
Delivery	1	290	Define delivery
		291	Appreciate signs of recent delivery in living
		292	Appreciate or identify signs of recent delivery in dead
		293	Identify signs of remote delivery in living and dead
		294	Enumerate medicolegal aspects of delivery
Legitimacy & dissolution of marriage	1	295	Define legitimacy
		296	Define illegitimate child
		297	Enumerate medicolegal aspects of legitimacy
		298	Define superfetation
		299	Enumerate medicolegal aspects of affiliation/ adoption
		300	Enlist legal grounds for nullity and dissolution of marriage
Natural sexual offences: Rape & Incest	1	301	Define rape as per CrPC
		302	Enumerate medicolegal aspects of rape
		303	Examine under supervision a case of rape victim

			304	Examine under supervision examination of the accused
			305	Define incest
	Zina	1	306	Define Muhsan as per Hudood ordinance 1979.
			307	Define Zina according Huddod ordinance 1979.
			308	Enumerate the conditions required for liability in case of Zina.
			309	Enlist punishment of Zina
			310	Enumerate steps of proof of Zina in the court
			311	Describe steps of complaint in case of Zina as per Cr PC
	Unnatural sexual offences Sodomy	1	312	Define sodomy
			313	Enumerate steps of examination of passive agent in sodomy
			314	Enumerate steps of examination of active agent
			315	Define and describe buccal coitus
			316	Define and describe tribadism
			317	Define bestiality
	Sexual perversions	1	318	Define sexual perversions
			319	Enumerate its different types
			320	Define and describe sadism
			321	Define and describe masochism

			322	Define and describe fetishism
			323	Define and describe exhibitionism
			324	Define and describe transvestism
			325	Define and describe uranism
			326	Define and describe voyeurism
			327	Define and describe frotteurism
			328	Define and describe urolagnia

	Abortion	1	329	Define abortion
			330	enumerate its different types
			331	enumerate salient features of natural abortion
			332	enumerate salient features of artificial abortion
			333	differentiate between natural and criminal abortion
			334	examine under supervision a case of criminal abortion and legal formalities to be fulfilled in such a case
Urology/Surgery	Causes of male infertility	1	335	Discuss the causes of male infertility
			336	Explain the diagnostic workup of a male infertile patient
Surgery	Cryptorchidism	1	337	Define Cryptorchidism

			338	Explain the etiology, complications, and management of Cryptorchidism
	Hydrocele and varicocele		339	Explain the cause, clinical features, complications and surgical management of hydrocele and varicocele
	Benign prostatic hyperplasia	1	340	Explain the etiology, clinical features, complications, and management of BPH
	Carcinoma of prostate		341	Explain the etiology, clinical features, complications, staging, management, and prognosis of carcinoma of the prostate
Community medicine	Safe motherhood	1	342	Define reproductive health
			343	Describe components of reproductive health
			344	Define safe motherhood
			345	Discuss pillars of safe motherhood
	Antenatal care	1	346	Discuss antenatal care
			347	Discuss antenatal visits as per WHO
		1	348	Define family planning
	Family planning and post abortion care		349	Discuss different methods of family planning
		350	Discuss contraceptive prevalence rate and factors responsible for low CPR	

			351	Discuss Post abortion care
	Child promotion and development strategies (IMNCI, IMCI and growth monitoring)	2	352	Define IMNCI & IMCI
			353	Describe components of IMNCI
			354	Enumerate principles of IMNCI
			355	Discuss growth monitoring
	Prevention of reproductive health diseases	1	356	Discuss different reproductive health diseases
			357	Discuss STIs in detail
			358	Discuss risk factors and Prevention of CA cervix
Family medicine	Menstrual disorders	1	359	Enlist menstrual disorders
			360	Explain the etiology, investigations, and management of menstrual disorders in primary care
	Menopause		361	Explain the clinical features, and management of menopausal symptoms and complications in primary care
	Contraception	1	362	Explain the types of contraception methods
			363	Explain the merits and demerits of different contraceptive techniques
			364	Describe the complications associated with the use of oral and injectable contraceptives

	Vaginal discharge and STDs	1	365	Explain the etiology of vaginal discharge
			366	Describe the diagnosis and management of vaginal discharge in primary care
			367	Classify Sexually transmitted infections in females
			368	Describe the clinical features, investigations, and management of STDs in females in primary care

Theme-6: Breast Lump

Pathology	Fibrocystic changes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cysts and fibrosis • Epithelial hyperplasia • Adenosis 	1	369	Explain the fibrocystic changes in breast including cysts, fibrosis, epithelial hyperplasia and adenosis
	Fibro-adenoma		370	Explain the morphology of Fibro-adenoma of the breast
	Papilloma		371	Explain the morphology of papilloma of the breast
	Carcinoma of the breast	1	372	Explain the risk factors, etiopathogenesis, clinical features, staging, and complications of carcinoma of the breast
	Gynecomastia		373	Discuss the causes and morphology of Gynecomastia
Surgery	Investigations of breast diseases	1	374	justify the investigations of a patient with a breast lesion
	Benign breast diseases		375	Classify benign breast diseases
	Malignant breast diseases	2	376	Classify malignant breast diseases
			377	Discuss the risk factors, etiology, clinical features, investigations, management, and prognosis of a patient with breast cancer
			378	Describe the role of hormone receptors in breast cancer

			379	Explain the complications of breast cancer surgery
			380	Discuss the role of pharmacological treatment options in breast cancer management
			381	Explain the role of selective estrogen receptors modulators in the prevention of breast cancer in high-risk women
Pharmacology	Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERMs)- Tamoxifen and others	1	382	Enlist Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERMs)
			383	Describe the mechanism of action and clinical uses of Tamoxifen
Community medicine	Breast feeding	1	384	Discuss advantages of breast feeding
			385	Discuss artificial feeding
			386	Discuss baby friendly hospital initiative
			387	Discuss guidelines on infant and child feeding
	Screening and prevention of breast cancer		388	Discuss different methods of screening for breast cancer
			389	Discuss levels of prevention of breast cancer
Radiology	Radiological approaches to breast cancer screening	1	390	Explain the indications, procedure, and interpretation of ultrasound and mammography in the investigation of breast lumps

Practical work

Pharmacology	Graves' disease	1.5	392	Formulate prescription for a patient with Graves' disease		
	Diabetes mellitus	1.5	393	Formulate prescription for a patient with type 1 and type 2 Diabetes mellitus		
Pathology	Glucose estimation	1.5	394	Check glucose in urine		
			395	Check blood glucose in a given sample.		
	Goitre	1.5	396	Identify the microscopic features of multinodular goitre		
	Pap smear	1.5	397	Interpret a pap smear slide		
	Fibroids	1.5	398	Identify the microscopic features of uterine fibroids		
	Carcinoma breast	1.5	399	Identify the microscopic features of carcinoma of the breast		
Forensic medicine	Examination of a rape victim and assailant	2	400	Take consent from a rape victim		
			401	Examine a rape victim/manikin		
			402	Describe the procedure of taking sample from the victim/manikin/item		
			403	Describe the procedure of Sealing and preservation of the specimen		
			Examination of sodomy victim and assailant	2	404	Describe the procedure of Examining a victim of sodomy
					405	Describe the procedure of Taking sample from the victim/manikin/item

			406	Describe the procedure of Sealing and preservation of the specimen
Community medicine	Contraception	1.5	407	Identify the contraceptive device/drug
			408	Explain the merits and demerits
			409	Discuss the method of administration of the given device/drug
			410	Identify the chart
	Mother and child health	1.5	411	Devise a schedule plan for antenatal visits as per WHO criteria
	EPI schedule	1.5	412	Counsel the mother for EPI schedule
	Vaccination and immunization	1.5	413	Identify the vaccine
			414	Explain its uses
			415	Discuss its schedule of administration
			416	Discuss the results of VVM (vaccine voile monitor) and its uses in epidemics
	IMCI- anthropometric measures / Shakir`s tape	1.5	417	Identify the model
			418	Measure the mid-arm circumference
			419	Calculate the weight and height of the child
			420	Interpret the results
	Growth chart	1.5	421	Identify the chart
			422	Plot the graph using a scenario

			423	Interpret different parts of the chart
	Demographic indicators	1.5	424	Interpret the given demographic indicator (population pyramid, HDI, PQLI, Growth rate and dependency ratio)